

## Funding Sources for Home Modification: Ohio

This document contains a list of possible funding sources for home modification using the following categories:

- Aging and Disability
- Healthcare/Insurance
- Housing and Community Development
- Lending
- Social and Vocational
- Tax Sources

This resource was developed as part of the *Promoting Aging in Place by Enhancing Access to Home Modifications Project*, funded by the Administration for Community Living. For more information on this state's home modification activities, visit <https://homemods.org/directory-state-profile/oh/> For general information on home modification funding, programs, and consumer materials, please visit the University of Southern California Leonard Davis School of Gerontology, Fall Prevention Center of Excellence: <https://homemods.org/> To request updates to this document, email [homemods@usc.edu](mailto:homemods@usc.edu).

| Resource                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Target Populations/Eligibility Requirements<br><small>*may differ in some states/localities</small>                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>AGING AND DISABILITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Administration on Aging (AoA) Title III-B Services and Title III-E Family Caregiver Support Program for local Area Agencies on Aging (AAA)</b><br><br><b>Ohio Department of Aging (State Unit on Aging)</b><br><a href="https://aging.ohio.gov/">https://aging.ohio.gov/</a><br><br>Find the address and phone number of the AAA covering your area using the Eldercare Locator link, <a href="https://eldercare.acl.gov/Public/Index.aspx">https://eldercare.acl.gov/Public/Index.aspx</a> , or call (800) 677-1116. | The Older Americans Act provides funds via the AoA to State Departments or Units on Aging and then to Area Agencies on Aging for community services, which may include home assessments and modifications.                                                             | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> |
| <b>Assistive Technology, U.S. Department of Education/Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA)</b><br><br><b>Ohio Assistive Technology Program, AT Ohio</b><br><a href="http://atohio.engineering.osu.edu/">http://atohio.engineering.osu.edu/</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Since 1988, the federal "Technology-Related Services for Individuals with Disabilities Act" provides grants to set up and operate state-level Assistive Technology Programs, many of which provide home modifications or partner with lenders that provide loan funds. | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul>                                                                               |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Centers for Independent Living, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)</b></p> <p><b>Ohio Centers for Independent Living</b><br/> <a href="http://www.ohiosilc.org/centers-for-independent-living/">http://www.ohiosilc.org/centers-for-independent-living/</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>These nonprofits, funded with federal vocational rehabilitation funds, provide advocacy, skills training, counseling, information and referral and other assistance that enhances community living for persons with disabilities. Some provide grants and loans for home modification.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <p><b>Veterans Housing Grants and Rehabilitation and Prosthetic Services, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Specially Adapted Housing (SAH) Grant and Special Housing Adaptation (SHA) Grant</b><br/> <a href="http://benefits.va.gov/homeloans/adaptedhousing.asp">http://benefits.va.gov/homeloans/adaptedhousing.asp</a></li> <li>• <b>Temporary Residence Adaptation (TRA) Grant</b><br/> <a href="http://benefits.va.gov/homeloans/adaptedhousing.asp">http://benefits.va.gov/homeloans/adaptedhousing.asp</a></li> <li>• <b>Home Improvements and Structural Alterations (HISA) Grant</b><br/> <a href="http://www.prosthetics.va.gov/psas/HISA2.asp">http://www.prosthetics.va.gov/psas/HISA2.asp</a></li> </ul> <p>To determine eligibility or connect with local SHA, SAH, or HISA grant administrations, visit <a href="https://www.va.gov/directory/guide/home.asp">https://www.va.gov/directory/guide/home.asp</a> or call VA toll-free at 1-800-827-1000.</p> <p>Need more information or have questions? Contact a Specially Adapted Housing (SAH) staff member via email at <a href="mailto:sahinfo.vbaco@va.gov">sahinfo.vbaco@va.gov</a> or by phone at (877) 827-3702.</p> | <p><b><u>SAH</u></b> provides up to \$126,526 (FY 2026) to construct an adapted home, remodel a home, or apply to a mortgage balance of an adapted home purchased with a VA grant.</p> <p><b><u>SHA</u></b> provides up to \$25,350 (FY 2026) to adapt the home of a Veteran or of a family member with whom the Veteran lives, or to help purchase a home for modification or one already adapted.</p> <p><b><u>TRA</u></b> provides a temporary grant of up to \$50,961 (SAH; FY 2026) and up to \$9,100 (SHA; FY 2026).</p> <p><b><u>HISA</u></b> funds medically necessary accessibility improvements to entrances, bathrooms, and kitchens; providing Veterans with service-related disabilities up to \$6,800 and Veterans with non-service related disabilities up to \$2,000.</p> | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> <p><b><u>SAH and SHA Eligibility:</u></b> Must be a Servicemember or Veteran with a permanent service-related disability. See website for more details.</p> <p><b><u>TRA Eligibility:</u></b> For Veterans and Servicemembers who are or will be temporarily residing in a home owned by a family member.</p> <p><b><u>HISA Eligibility:</u></b> See website.</p> |
| <p><b>Vocational Rehabilitation, U.S. Department of Education/Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA)</b></p> <p><b>Ohio Vocational Rehabilitation, Opportunities for Ohioans with Disabilities</b> <a href="https://ood.ohio.gov/">https://ood.ohio.gov/</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>The Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA), part of the U.S. Department of Education, provides "Part A" funds to state rehabilitation agencies for assistive devices or home modifications for individuals with a vocational objective. These funds are then made available through: 1) the state's rehabilitation services agency network; or 2) a vocational rehabilitation agency; or 3) local independent living centers.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

| HEALTH CARE/INSURANCE SOURCES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Insurance:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Health (e.g., Medicare) and Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs)</b></li> <li><b>Long-Term Care</b></li> <li><b>Life</b></li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p>These types of insurance programs can potentially cover home modification but with great variation.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Health insurers</b>, including some HMOs, may consider home modifications as part of a comprehensive package of resources for prevention. Medicare does not cover home modification but will cover some related durable medical equipment, however, as of 2018, Medicare Advantage programs have the option of covering basic home modifications as part of the Supplemental benefits.</li> <li><b>Long-Term Care</b> plans may have home modification-related coverage in a rider paid in addition to basic premiums.</li> <li><b>Life insurance</b> premiums can sometimes be borrowed against to fund home modifications.</li> </ol> | <p><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homeowners</li> <li>Renters</li> </ul> <p><b>How to Access:</b> Contact your insurance plan or employer (if your insurance is provided by your employer)</p> |
| <p><b>Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) Waivers</b></p> <p>The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid provides profiles of each state's waivers. For summaries of your state's waivers that include home modification, visit:</p> <p><b>Ohio Department of Medicaid</b><br/> <a href="https://medicaid.ohio.gov">https://medicaid.ohio.gov</a></p> <p><b>Ohio Medicaid HCBS Waiver summaries</b><br/> <a href="https://homemods.org/directory-state-profile/oh/">https://homemods.org/directory-state-profile/oh/</a></p> | <p>States can apply to the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services for a specific target population of recipients (e.g., older adults) to be assisted by "waiving" the regulations otherwise requiring expenditures in hospital/institutional settings. These "Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) Waivers" authorized by Section 1915(c) of the Social Security Act, may include "environmental modification."</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Those with low income who are older adults or younger with chronic conditions</li> </ul>                                                                     |
| <p><b>Money Follows the Person Program</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/ltss/money-followsthe-person/index.html">https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/ltss/money-followsthe-person/index.html</a></p> <p><b>Ohio Money Follows the Person Program</b><br/> <a href="https://medicaid.ohio.gov/INITIATIVES/Home-Choice">https://medicaid.ohio.gov/INITIATIVES/Home-Choice</a></p>                                                                                                                                   | <p>"Money Follows the Person" (MFP) is a federal program that helps with the nursing home to community transition. Services and activities are unique to each MFP program.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Individuals with chronic conditions or disabilities</li> </ul>                                                                                               |
| <p><b>Social Security</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Plan for Achieving Self-Support</b><br/> <a href="https://www.ssa.gov/disabilityresearch/wi/pass.htm">https://www.ssa.gov/disabilityresearch/wi/pass.htm</a></li> <li><b>Impairment-Related Work Expenses</b><br/> <a href="https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-work-expenses.htm">https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-work-expenses.htm</a><br/> Phone (800) 772-1213<br/> TTY: 1-800-325-0778</li> </ul>                                           | <p><b>Plan For Achieving Self Support (PASS)</b> -- Supplemental Security Income (SSI), a major program of the Social Security Administration, provides income for extremely low-income persons who have a disability, and can be used for modifications to a home for achieving greater independence.</p> <p><b>Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE)</b> can be used by Social Security Disability (SSDI) and SSI recipients for costs for home modifications, equipment and assistive technology and are deducted from the earnings used to calculate benefit payments (this means benefits are reduced less than they otherwise would be because a lower</p>                                                                                                                           | <p><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homeowners</li> <li>Renters</li> <li>Those with extremely low income</li> <li>People with disabilities</li> </ul>                                            |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | earnings figure is used). These costs may also be deductible from personal income taxes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>HOUSING/COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT FUNDING SOURCES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Community Development Block Grants (CDBG), Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>CDBG Entitlement Program</b><br/><a href="https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/cdbgentitlement/">https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/cdbgentitlement/</a></li> <li>• <b>State CDBG Program</b><br/><a href="https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/cdbg-state/">https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/cdbg-state/</a></li> </ul> <b>Find your local CDBG Grantees here:</b><br><a href="#">Local Grantees by State</a> | <p>CDBG is a funding stream allocated by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to state and local governments to support housing, community, and economic development needs including home repair/improvement.</p> <p>The <b>CDBG Entitlement Program</b> provides annual grants on a formula basis to entitled cities and counties to develop viable urban communities by providing decent housing and a suitable living environment, principally for low- and moderate-income persons.</p> <p>Under the <b>State CDBG Program</b>, states award grants to smaller units of general local government that develop and preserve decent affordable housing and provide services to the most vulnerable in our communities. Annually, each State develops funding priorities based on need and criteria for selecting projects.</p> | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> |
| <b>Ohio Development Services Agency</b><br><br><b>Ohio Housing Trust Fund</b><br><a href="https://development.ohio.gov/cs/cs_htf.htm">https://development.ohio.gov/cs/cs_htf.htm</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>The <b>Ohio Housing Trust Fund</b> is a flexible state funding source that provides affordable housing opportunities, expands housing services, and improves housing conditions for low-income Ohioans and families. Among a range of housing activities, it supports emergency home repairs and accessibility modifications.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul>                                              |
| <b>HOME Program, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)</b><br><a href="https://www.hud.gov/hudprograms/home-program">https://www.hud.gov/hudprograms/home-program</a><br><br>To learn who offers HOME in your area, use the “Find A Grantee” box on the left of the page below. Search by state and then check the HOME Investment Partnerships Program box. <a href="https://www.hudexchange.info/grantees/">https://www.hudexchange.info/grantees/</a>                                                                                                | <p>A number of years after CDBG was established, HOME was created as a block grant allocated to states and communities to solely focus on housing. It funds many home repair efforts nationwide.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> </ul>                                                          |
| <b>Local Housing/Neighborhood Agencies</b> (Neighborhood Housing Services)<br><br><b>For related information, visit:</b> <a href="http://www.neighborworks.org">http://www.neighborworks.org</a><br><br>To find local agencies, do an online search with your city name and “Neighborhood Housing Services” or use this                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p>Some towns and/or counties have neighborhood or local agencies (often nonprofit) that offer home improvement advice and/or funding, including home repair programs. Neighborhood Housing Services are one type.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> |
| locator to identify NeighborWorks affiliates in your area:<br><a href="http://www.neighborworks.org/Our-Network/Network-Directory">http://www.neighborworks.org/Our-Network/Network-Directory</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>State Housing Finance Agencies (HFAs)</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.ncsha.org/about-us/about-hfas/">https://www.ncsha.org/about-us/about-hfas/</a></p> <p><b>Ohio Housing Finance Agency</b> <a href="http://www.ohiohome.org">www.ohiohome.org</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>State HFAs (which can go by a variety of names) assist low- and moderate-income households by lending funds that: assist first-time buyers to purchase homes, finance construction/repairs, develop supportive housing for seniors and persons with disabilities, and operate low-interest loan and deferred loan home improvement programming. They also provide funds to developers creating new single-family homes and constructing/rehabbing multi-family housing benefitting low- moderate-income households.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <p><b>USDA Office of Rural Development, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Section 504 Home Repair</b><br/><a href="https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/singlefamily-housing-repair-loans-grants">https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/singlefamily-housing-repair-loans-grants</a></li> <li>• <b>Section 533 Rural Housing Preservation</b><br/><a href="https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/housing-preservation-grants">https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/housing-preservation-grants</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Ohio USDA Offices:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Findlay Area Office</li> <li>• Hillsboro Area Office</li> <li>• Marietta Area Office</li> <li>• Massillon Area Office <a href="https://www.rd.usda.gov/contact-us/state-offices/oh">https://www.rd.usda.gov/contact-us/state-offices/oh</a></li> </ul> | <p><b>Section 504 Home Repair Loans/Grants</b> provide loans (up to \$40,000) to very-low-income homeowners to repair, improve, or modernize their homes or grants (up to \$10,000) to very-low-income older adult homeowners to remove health and safety hazards. Loans with 1% interest are available for households with repayment ability. Grants are available for homeowners age 62 and older who are unable to repay a loan. Loans and grants can be combined for up to \$55,500 in assistance.</p> <p><b>Section 533 Rural Housing Preservation Grants</b> provide funds to state and local government entities, non-profits, and federally recognized Tribes for the repair or rehabilitation of homes (including accessibility features) occupied by low-income persons in rural areas. Rental property owners may also receive assistance to make units available to low- and very-low-income families.</p> | <p><b>Section 504 Home Repair Loans/Grants</b></p> <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> Be homeowner and occupy house; Be unable to obtain affordable credit elsewhere; Have a family income below 50% of the area median income; For grants, be age 62 or older and not be able to repay a repair loan.</p> <p><b>Section 533 Rural Housing Preservation Grants</b></p> <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agencies and organizations</li> <li>• Federally recognized Tribes</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> Homes must be located in rural communities of 20,000 people or less or federally recognized Tribal lands.</p> |
| <p><b>Weatherization Assistance Program, U.S. Department of Energy (DOE)</b></p> <p><a href="https://energy.gov/eere/wipo/about-weatherizationassistance-program-0">https://energy.gov/eere/wipo/about-weatherizationassistance-program-0</a></p> <p><b>Ohio Home Weatherization Assistance Program</b><br/><a href="https://development.ohio.gov/is/is_hwap.htm">https://development.ohio.gov/is/is_hwap.htm</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>The Weatherization Assistance Program’s primary purpose is: “to increase the energy efficiency of dwellings owned or occupied by lowincome persons, reduce their total residential energy expenditures, and improve their health and safety, especially low-income persons who are particularly vulnerable such as the elderly, the disabled, and children.” This includes incidental safety repairs when needed.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> States set income requirements, give preference to: • Those receiving Supplemental Security Income or Aid to Families with Dependent Children</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People over 60 years of age</li> <li>• Families with one or more members with a disability</li> <li>• Families with children (in most states)</li> <li>• Homeowners and renters</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| LENDING FUNDING RESOURCES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Federal Housing Administration (FHA) Loan Insurance, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Title I Home Improvement</b><br/><a href="https://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/housing/sfh/title/title-i">https://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/housing/sfh/title/title-i</a></li><li>● <b>203(k) Purchase/Rehabilitation</b><br/><a href="https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/housing/sfh/203k">https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/housing/sfh/203k</a></li></ul> <p><b>Locate a Title I or 203(k) Program in your area:</b><br/><a href="https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/housing/sfh/lender/lenderlist">https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/housing/sfh/lender/lenderlist</a></p> | <p>These loan guarantee programs are through local lenders (not direct funding):</p> <p><b>Title I</b> insures loans for rehabilitating an existing home</p> <p><b>203(k) Insurance</b> enables home buyers and homeowners to finance the purchase (or refinancing) of a house and rehabilitation of a home through a single mortgage, or to finance the rehabilitation of their existing home.</p> | <p><b>Title I Home Improvement <u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Homeowners</li><li>● Landlords</li></ul> <p><b>203(k) Purchase/Rehabilitation <u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Homeowners</li><li>● Potential homebuyers</li></ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> Households with low to moderate incomes. The extent of rehabilitation ranges from \$5,000 to the reconstruction of a home as long as the existing foundation system remains in place.</p> |
| <p><b>Home Equity Line of Credit</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>Home equity lines of credit may be used for home improvements and accessed when the need arises. Homeowners can borrow money that must be repaid with interest. The homeowner’s residence is used as collateral for the loan.</p>                                                                                                                                                                | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Homeowners</li></ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact your local banking institution.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <p><b>Home Equity Loan</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Homeowners can take out a second mortgage loan to finance home modifications. This separate home improvement loan is repaid in addition to the existing first mortgage.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Homeowners</li></ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> Homeowners with an existing mortgage loan.</p> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact your local banking institution.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <p><b>Lender Unsecured/Personal Loans</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>For less expensive modifications, a homeowner or renter can apply for a personal loan at their bank. This is a helpful source for renters since no mortgage is placed on the property to secure the debt.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Homeowners</li><li>● Renters</li><li>● Landlords</li></ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> Approval is based on income, debt levels, and credit standing.</p> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact your local banking institution.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <p><b>Mortgage Refinancing</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>Refinancing pays off the existing first mortgage loan to purchase a property and creates a new one that can provide funds for an improvement project such as home modifications (if the value of the property has grown over time and/or depending on how much of the property value the owner has paid off).</p>                                                                                | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b> ●</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Homeowners</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> A homeowner with an existing first mortgage and sufficient equity.</p> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact your local banking institution.</p>                                                             |
| <p><b>Remodeler Donated Financing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remodeler donated unsecured loan</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>Remodelers may self-fund all or part of a home modification project for a homeowner (this may be done in the spirit of giving or as part of a marketing promotion of the remodeler's commitment to giving back to its community). It might include donated labor by the remodeler or material contributed by the remodeler's suppliers.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homeowners</li> </ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Ask your remodeler if they offer this type of loan.</p>                                                 |
| <p><b>Remodeler Referred Financing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remodeler referred unsecured loan</li> <li>Remodeler referred secured loan</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <p>Besides considering loans from banks or other lenders, many finance companies offer consumer lending services through remodeling contractors or suppliers. Many remodelers can offer project financing by associating with finance companies specializing in remodeling projects, which provides customer convenience, processing speed, and may have lower closing costs than other refinancing options.</p>                                                                                                                  | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homeowners</li> <li>Landlords</li> </ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Ask your remodeler if they offer this type of loan.</p>                              |
| <p><b>Reverse Equity Mortgage</b></p> <p><b>National Reverse Mortgage Lenders Association:</b><br/> <a href="http://www.reversemortgage.org">http://www.reversemortgage.org</a></p> <p><b>FHA-Approved Home Equity Conversion Mortgages for Seniors:</b> HUD Information, including finding a counselor in your area<br/> <a href="http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/using/sfh/hecm/hecmhome">http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/using/sfh/hecm/hecmhome</a></p> <p><b>National Council on Aging Reverse Mortgage Counseling</b><br/> <a href="https://www.ncoa.org/economic-security/home-equity/reversemortgages/reverse-mortgage-counseling/">https://www.ncoa.org/economic-security/home-equity/reversemortgages/reverse-mortgage-counseling/</a></p> | <p>Special financing technique available only for elderly homeowners to convert their home equity into a lump-sum payment, a stream of monthly payments, a line of credit, or a combination of these options. The property's title is turned over to the lender in exchange for the payment(s). Funds could be used to make changes to their homes.</p>                                                                                                                                                                           | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homeowners</li> </ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact a counselor to learn more and determine if a reverse mortgage is right for you (see links).</p> |
| <p><b>Secured Loans Against Homeowner's Bank Accounts</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>Homeowners can take out a personal loan against their own financial assets held by their local bank to fund home modification projects. If a household has an adequate certificate of deposit (CD) with a long term, a lender may allow borrowing against it to fund less expensive modifications. The household may be eligible to receive up to a certain percentage of the CD's value (e.g., 80%) for a term shorter than the CD's, or if the CD is renewed when its term expires, the loan against it may be extended.</p> | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homeowners</li> </ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact your local banking institution.</p>                                                             |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Secured Loans Against Homeowner's Financial Investment Accounts (Margin Loan)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>A margin loan is money typically borrowed from your bank or investment firm to buy additional shares or managed funds. Often, the proceeds from a margin loan can be used for other purposes such as real estate investments or improvements. As an investment strategy, a margin loan can be a successful way to grow wealth. A margin loan is usually offered at below market interest rates as you are basically borrowing one's own money. The loan can offer taxation benefits, and the added security of diversifying one's investment portfolio.</p> | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> </ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Contact your local banking institution.</p>                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>SOCIAL/VOCATIONAL SUPPORTS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Civic, Advocacy, Religious, and Trade Groups</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>Organizations may include neighborhood associations or community groups, churches, synagogues, Jaycees, building trade unions, Boy Scouts of America, Girl Scouts of America, Kiwanis Clubs, YMCAs, Knights of Columbus, Rotary Clubs, Lion's Clubs, B'nai B'rith, Masons, builders associations, or 4H Clubs. These groups may sponsor projects (e.g., rampathons), raise/donate funds, and conduct other activities to help with home modifications.</p>                                                                                                  | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• Older adults</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> <p><b><u>How to Access:</u></b> Refer to 211.org or your white pages.</p>                    |
| <p><b>Crime Victims' Benefits, U.S. Department of Justice</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.benefits.gov/benefits/benefit-details/4416">https://www.benefits.gov/benefits/benefit-details/4416</a></p> <p><b>Ohio Crime Victim Services Section</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.ohioattorneygeneral.gov/Victim">https://www.ohioattorneygeneral.gov/Victim</a></p>                                                | <p>States have programs that provide compensation when a person is injured or dies when a crime is committed against them. Beneficiaries may include the victim, their families, and/or a person paying a victim's expenses. Awards might cover home accessibility modifications, when applicable. Compensation is paid only when other financial resources, such as private insurance and offender restitution, do not cover the loss.</p>                                                                                                                    | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <p><b>Social Security Title XX Social Services, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ocs/resource/ssbg-fact-sheet">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ocs/resource/ssbg-fact-sheet</a></p> <p><b>To locate your state office:</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ocs/resource/ssbg-contacts">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ocs/resource/ssbg-contacts</a></p> | <p>Administered by the federal Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), states distribute Social Services Block Grant funds through regional offices that assist households facing emergencies (e.g., major housing or medical problems). They can support households already receiving public assistance. Assistance may include installing very basic modifications like a ramp, hall rail, or bathroom grab bars.</p>                                                                                                                                 | <p><b><u>Target Populations</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homeowners</li> <li>• Renters</li> <li>• Landlords</li> <li>• Those with low income</li> <li>• People with disabilities</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Eligibility:</u></b> Generally targeted to households already receiving some form of public assistance.</p> |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>How to Access:</b> Social Services Block Grant funds are awarded directly to states. Awards are not made directly to individuals or social service organizations. The human and social service departments in each state oversee the provision of SSBG funded services. For more information about services and eligibility, contact your local social service office (see link at left).                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Workers' Compensation, U.S. Department of Labor</b><br><br><b>Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation</b><br><a href="https://info.bwc.ohio.gov/">https://info.bwc.ohio.gov/</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | States administer programs that provide financial assistance for workers injured on the job. Workers' Compensation programs usually fund modifications or purchasing/leasing another unit if the worker cannot adequately perform everyday functions at home. Coverage is provided through the Workers' Compensation Insurance businesses are required to purchase; states oversee to ensure claims are handled properly.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Target Populations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Homeowners</li><li>• Renters</li><li>• People with disabilities</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>TAX FUNDING SOURCES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Personal Income Tax Deduction</b><br/><a href="https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions">https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions</a></li><li>• <b>Capital Gains Tax</b><br/><a href="https://www.irs.gov/taxtopics/tc409.html">https://www.irs.gov/taxtopics/tc409.html</a></li><li>• <b>Business Tax Deduction</b><br/><a href="https://www.irs.gov/businesses/small-businessesself-employed/deducting-business-expenses">https://www.irs.gov/businesses/small-businessesself-employed/deducting-business-expenses</a></li></ul> | <p><b>Personal Federal Income Tax.</b> Out-of-pocket expenses for a range of accessibility modifications can be included when calculating federal income tax medical expense deductions. Features permitted may only partially increase property value.</p> <p><b>Federal Capital Gains Tax.</b> Financing home modifications has tax implications. The amount spent on accessibility can be added to the cost basis of the house --- the cumulative cost of improvements made over the years, even if market value is not increased. When the house is sold, the capital gain reflects the difference between the net selling price and the cost basis.</p> <p><b>Federal Income Tax Deduction for Housing Used for Business Purposes.</b> When a property is used for business purposes, a portion of capital expenses such as building improvements normally must be deducted over a number of years. However, accessibility improvements for customers can either be deducted over time or taken as a lump-sum deduction in the year the expenses occurred.</p> | <p><b>Personal Income Tax Deduction</b><br/><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Homeowners</li><li>• People with disabilities</li></ul> <p><b>Capital Gains Tax</b><br/><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Homeowners</li><li>• Landlords</li><li>• People with disabilities</li></ul> <p><b>Business Tax Deduction</b><br/><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Homeowners</li><li>• Landlords</li></ul> |
| <b>State/Local Taxes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sales Tax Exemption</li><li>• Property Tax Exemption</li></ul> <p><b>To find your local IRS office:</b><br/><a href="https://www.irs.gov/help/contact-your-local-irs-office">https://www.irs.gov/help/contact-your-local-irs-office</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p><b>State/Local Sales Tax Exemption.</b> Some states and/or counties offer a sales tax exemption for certain accessibility improvement-related purchases households make. For example, a state may have an exemption for the sales tax paid on materials used to construct a ramp or when purchasing lifting equipment installed at a residence. A homeowner typically purchases the supplies and/or equipment, and submits documentation to receive the rebate.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p><b>State/Local Sales Tax Exemption</b><br/><b>Target Populations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Homeowners</li><li>• Renters</li><li>• Older adults</li><li>• People with disabilities</li></ul> <p><b>Local Property Tax Exemption</b><br/><b>Target Populations</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|  |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | <b><u>Local Property Tax Exemption.</u></b> Whatever a property's current market value or sales price, home modifications may increase the assessed value and raise property taxes as a result. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Homeowners</li><li>• Landlords</li><li>• People with disabilities</li></ul> |
|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

This project was supported, in part, by grant number HHS-2018-ACL-AOA-HMOD0308 from the U.S. Administration for Community Living, Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C. 20201. Grantees undertaking projects with government sponsorship are encouraged to express freely their findings and conclusions. Points of view or opinions do not, therefore, necessarily represent official ACL policy.